SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier: GREENGUN ECLIPSE-73 P PLUS; GREENGUN ECLIPSE-73 P PLUS WF

Other means of identification

Brand Code: 5495, 7531

Recommended use: For Industrial Use Only

Recommended restrictions: Avoid dry cutting, blasting, or dust generation.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer

Company name: HarbisonWalker International
Address: 1305 Cherrington Parkway, Suite 100
Moon Township, Pennsylvania 15108 US
Telephone: General Phone: 412-375-6600
Website: www.thinkHWI.com
Emergency phone number: CHEMTREC 24 HOUR EMERGENCY # 1-800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards: Not classified.

Health hazards: Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1A
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Carcinogenicity Category 1A
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure Category 1

Environmental hazards: Not classified.

OSHA defined hazards: Not classified.

Label elements

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Causes serious eye damage. May cause cancer. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statement

Prevention: Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response: If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage: Store away from incompatible materials.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC): None known.
Users should be informed of the potential presence of respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica as well as their potential hazards. Overexposure to the respirable dust of crystalline silica (quartz or cristobalite, less than or equal to 5 microns in size) may lead to silicosis in humans, which is a progressive and irreversible lung disease. Appropriate training in the proper use and handling of this material should be provided as required under applicable regulations.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Common name and synonyms</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE</td>
<td></td>
<td>409-21-2</td>
<td>60 - 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1344-28-1</td>
<td>10 - 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthophosphoric Acid</td>
<td></td>
<td>7664-38-2</td>
<td>2.5 - 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Tris(Dihydrogen Phosphate)</td>
<td></td>
<td>13530-50-2</td>
<td>1 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boric Acid</td>
<td></td>
<td>10043-35-3</td>
<td>&lt; 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>14808-60-7</td>
<td>&lt; 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Crystalline silica may be present at low concentrations; most of this is encapsulated in the coarse aggregate or as part of the clays or sands.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation: Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Chemical burns must be treated by a physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Ingestion: Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed: Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Coughing. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed: Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Chemical burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

General information: If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media: Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: Not available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical: Not applicable.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters: Not available.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Keep unnecessary personnel away. Material can be slippery when wet. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. Put material in suitable, covered, labeled containers. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep formation of airborne dusts to a minimum. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Do not breathe dust. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in original tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit. At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

**US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous) (CAS 1344-28-1)</td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthophosphoric Acid (CAS 7664-38-2)</td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>15 mg/m3</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)</td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>1 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)</td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous) (CAS 1344-28-1)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m3</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>15 mg/m3</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2.4 mppcf</td>
<td>Respirable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous) (CAS 1344-28-1)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>15 mppcf</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Tris(Dihydrogen Phosphate) (CAS 13530-50-2)</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>15 mppcf</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous) (CAS 1344-28-1)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>15 mppcf</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>50 mppcf</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>15 mppcf</td>
<td>Total dust.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous) (CAS 1344-28-1)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m3</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Tris(Dihydrogen Phosphate) (CAS 13530-50-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m3</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boric Acid (CAS 10043-35-3)</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>6 mg/m3</td>
<td>Inhalable fraction.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. Physical and chemical properties

**Appearance**

- **Physical state**: Solid.
- **Form**: Paste.
- **Color**: Not available.
- **Odor**: Not available.
- **Odor threshold**: Not available.

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orthophosphoric Acid (CAS 7664-38-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
<td>Inhalable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.025 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 fibers/cm³</td>
<td>Fiber.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td>Respirable fraction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>Inhalable fraction.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Tris(Dihydrogen Phosphate) (CAS 13530-50-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>2 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthophosphoric Acid (CAS 7664-38-2)</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>3 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>Respirable dust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td>Respirable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biological limit values**: No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Exposure guidelines**: Occupational exposure to nuisance dust (total and respirable) and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled. Occupational exposure to nuisance dust (total and respirable) and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled.

**Appropriate engineering controls**: Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

- **Eye/face protection**: Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.

- **Skin protection**: Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

- **Hand protection**: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

- **Other**: Use appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**Respiratory protection**: Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.

**Thermal hazards**: Use appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations**: Observe any medical surveillance requirements. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.
10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Conditions to avoid Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials Acids. Chlorine.

Incompatibility is based strictly upon potential theoretical reactions between chemicals and may not be specific to industrial application exposure.

Hazardous decomposition products No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation May cause irritation to the respiratory system.

Skin contact Causes severe skin burns.

Eye contact Causes serious eye damage.

Ingestion Causes digestive tract burns.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Coughing.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Not known.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boric Acid (CAS 10043-35-3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Acute</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Rat</td>
<td>&gt; 0.002 mg/l, 4 Hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
- Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
- Causes serious eye damage.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
- Not a respiratory sensitizer.
- This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.
- No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

**Carcinogenicity**
- In 1997, IARC (the International Agency for Research on Cancer) concluded that crystalline silica inhaled from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans. However in making the overall evaluation, IARC noted that “carcinogenicity was not detected in all industrial circumstances studied. Carcinogenicity may be dependent on inherent characteristics of the crystalline silica or on external factors affecting its biological activity or distribution of its polymorphs.” (IARC Monographs on the evaluation of the carcinogenic risks of chemicals to humans, Silica, silicates dust and organic fibres, 1997, Vol. 68, IARC, Lyon, France.) In June 2003, SCOEL (the EU Scientific Committee on Occupational Exposure Limits) concluded that the main effect in humans of the inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust is silicosis. "There is sufficient information to conclude that the relative risk of lung cancer is increased in persons with silicosis (and, apparently, not in employees without silicosis exposed to silica dust in quarries and in the ceramic industry). Therefore, preventing the onset of silicosis will also reduce the cancer risk..." (SCOEL SUM Doc 94-final, June 2003) According to the current state of the art, worker protection against silicosis can be consistently assured by respecting the existing regulatory occupational exposure limits. May cause cancer. Occupational exposure to respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled.

**IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity**
- Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7) 1 Carcinogenic to humans.
- SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2) 2A Probably carcinogenic to humans.

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens**
- Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7) Known To Be Human Carcinogen.

- Not regulated.

**Reproductive toxicity**
- This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Developmental effects</th>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmental effects - EU category</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Embryotoxicity</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductivity</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quartz (SiO2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**
- Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**
- Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Aspiration hazard**
- Not an aspiration hazard.

**Chronic effects**
- Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

**12. Ecological information**

**Ecotoxicity**
- The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

**Persistence and degradability**
- No data is available on the degradability of this product.
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available.
Mobility in soil: No data available.
Other adverse effects: No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions: This product, in its present state, when discarded or disposed of, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261.4 (b)(4)). Under RCRA, it is the responsibility of the user of the product to determine, at the time of disposal, whether the product meets RCRA criteria for hazardous waste.

Hazardous waste code: Since this product is used in several industries, no Waste Code can be provided by the supplier. The Waste Code should be determined in arrangement with your waste disposal partner or the responsible authority.

Waste from residues / unused products: Not available.
Contaminated packaging: Not available.

14. Transport information

DOT: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
IATA: Not regulated as dangerous goods.
IMDG: Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations: This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. All chemical substances in this product are listed on the TSCA chemical substance inventory where required.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification: Not regulated.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)
Hazard categories: Immediate Hazard - Yes, Delayed Hazard - Yes, Fire Hazard - No, Pressure Hazard - No, Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance: Not listed.
SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical: No
SARA 313 (TRI reporting):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>% by wt.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium Oxide (Non-Fibrous)</td>
<td>1344-28-1</td>
<td>10 - 30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other federal regulations:
Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List: Not regulated.
Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130): Not regulated.
Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

FEMA Priority Substances Respiratory Health and Safety in the Flavor Manufacturing Workplace
Orthophosphoric Acid (CAS 7664-38-2) High priority

US state regulations
WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance
Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7) Listed: October 1, 1988

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))
Boric Acid (CAS 10043-35-3)
Orthophosphoric Acid (CAS 7664-38-2)
Quartz (SiO2) (CAS 14808-60-7)
SILICON CARBIDE (CAS 409-21-2)

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>New Zealand Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States &amp; Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).
A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date: 06-03-2015
Revision date: 11-27-2018
Version #: 02

Disclaimer
This information is based on our present knowledge on creation date. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

Revision information
This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.